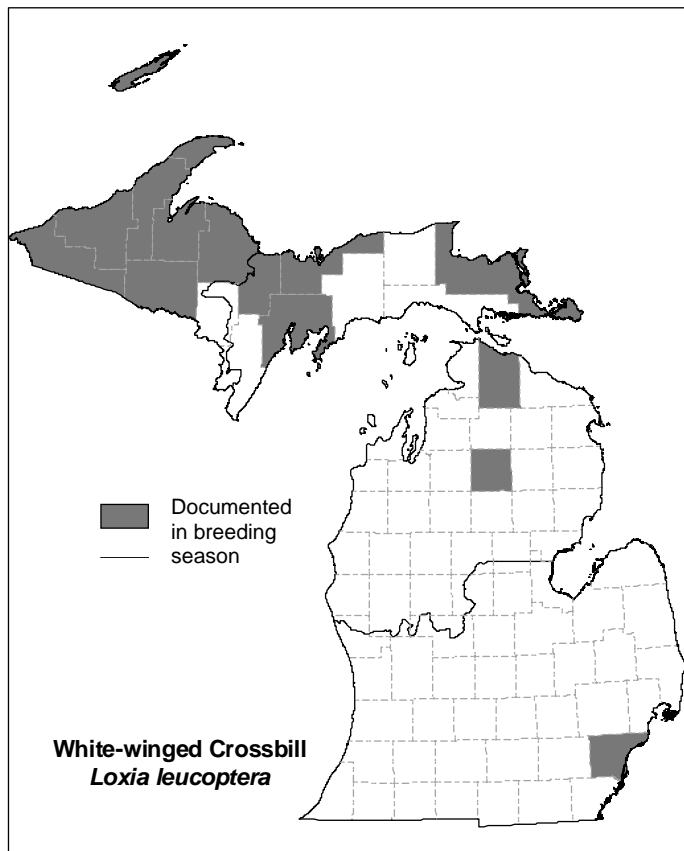


BIRDS



White-winged Crossbill (*Loxia leucoptera*)

DISTRIBUTION & ABUNDANCE: The White-winged Crossbill is very uncommon in Michigan, occurring almost exclusively in the Western Upper Peninsula.

ASSOCIATED LANDSCAPE FEATURES: lowland conifer; mesic conifer; dry conifer; suburban/small town

ASSOCIATED THREATS: grazing & mowing patterns; incompatible natural resource mgmt; forestry practices; unknown

COMMENTS: Relative severity of listed threats is not well known and other currently unknown threats may exist for this species; a threats assessment is needed for this species.