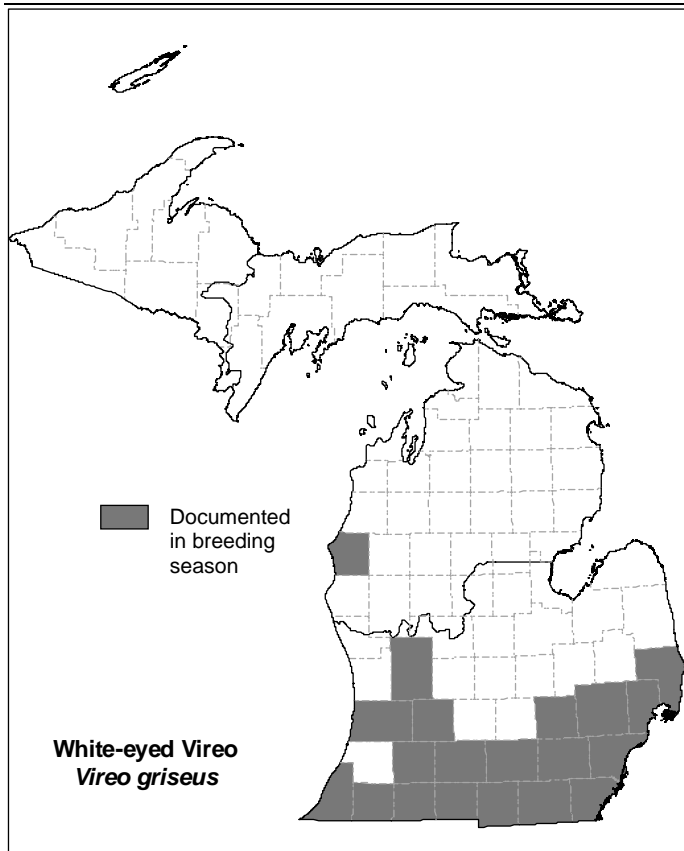


BIRDS



White-eyed Vireo (*Vireo griseus*)

DISTRIBUTION & ABUNDANCE: Michigan's southern boundary lies at the northernmost extent of the White-eyed Vireo's range, and individuals are virtually unknown north of the Southern Lower Peninsula. Its distribution in the State is scattered, and it is common nowhere, but abundance is highest along the State line.

ASSOCIATED LANDSCAPE FEATURES: idle/old field; lowland shrub; upland shrub; pond; river/stream/riparian/floodplain corridor; edge; late successional forest

ASSOCIATED THREATS: invasive plants & animals; other biological interactions (nest predation by birds, snakes, and mammals)

COMMENTS: Nest parasitism by Cowbirds (*Molothrus ater*) may be significant.