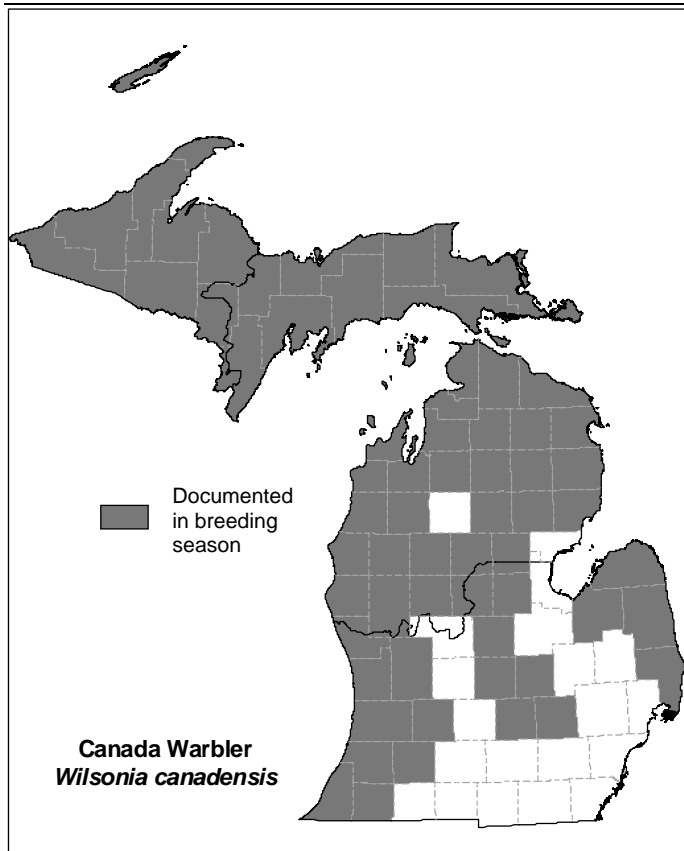


# BIRDS



## Canada Warbler

(*Wilsonia canadensis*)

**DISTRIBUTION & ABUNDANCE:** The Canada Warbler is fairly common throughout the Upper Peninsula and Northern Lower Peninsula. It is locally common in the Southern Lower Peninsula, primarily along the shores of the Great Lakes.

**ASSOCIATED LANDSCAPE FEATURES:** lowland shrub; lowland hardwood; mesic hardwood; lowland conifer; mesic conifer; bog; river/stream/riparian/floodplain corridor

**ASSOCIATED THREATS:** conversion to agriculture lands; altered fire regime; fragmentation; industrial/residential/recreational development; invasive plants & animals; other biological interactions (overbrowsing by deer reduces understory habitat)

**COMMENTS:** Nest parasitism by Cowbirds (*Molothrus ater*) may be significant.